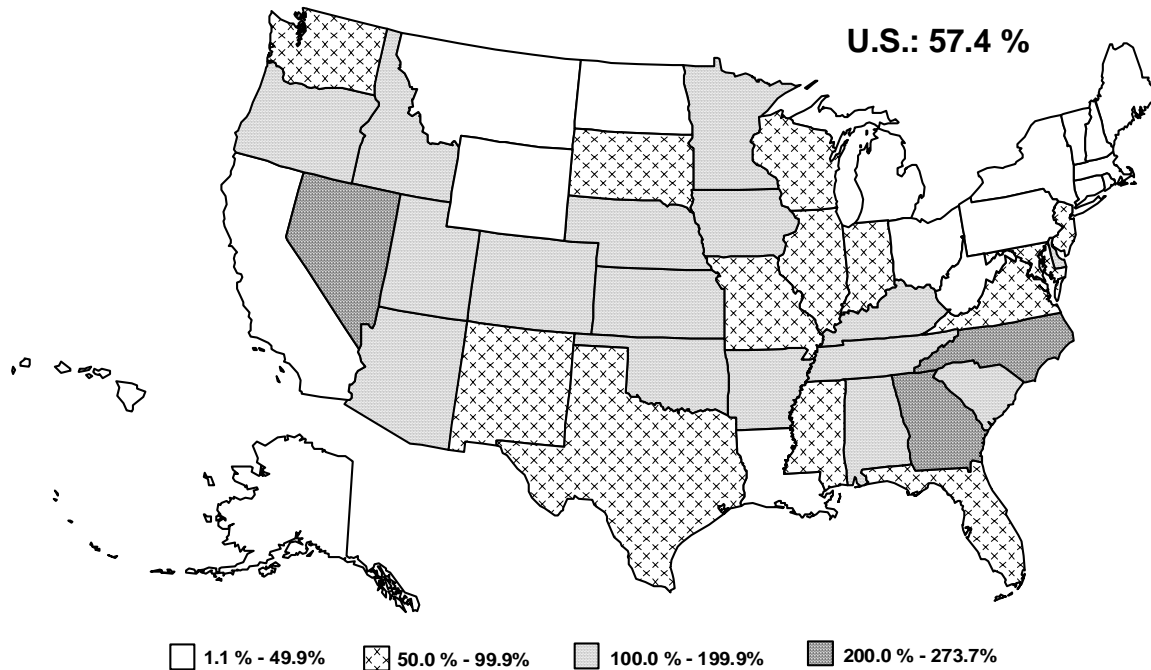




# Contemporary Immigration in the U.S.: Foreign Born, Language, and Hispanics

Foreign Born Percent Change 1990 - 2000.



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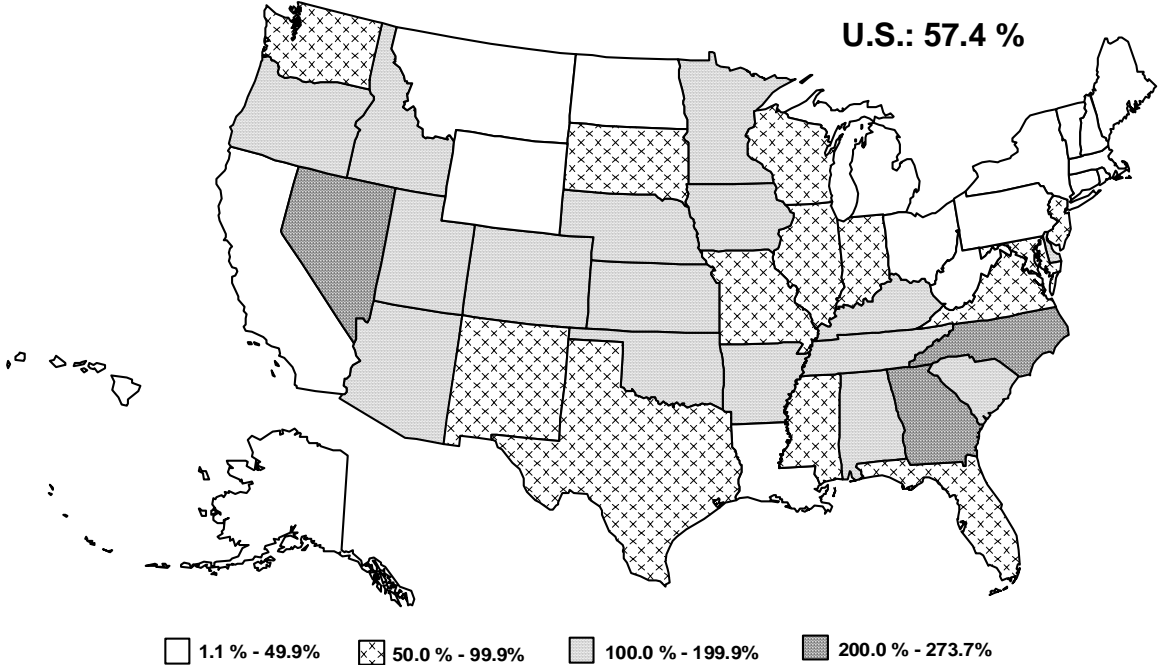
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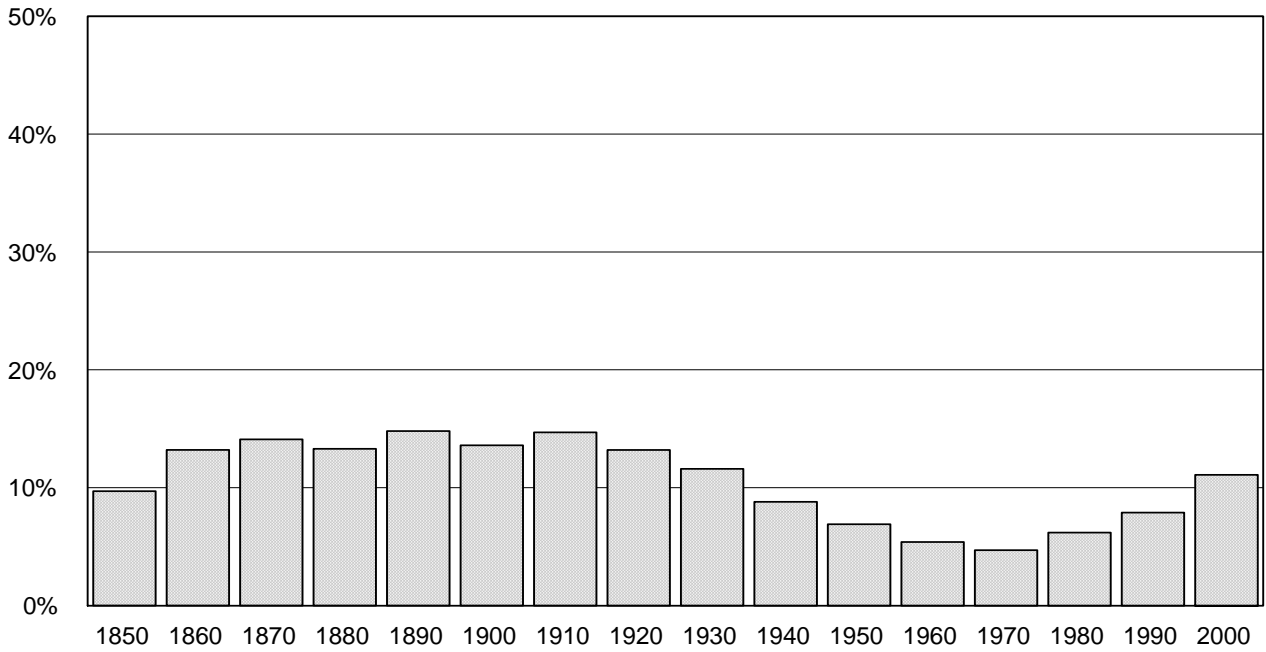
## Introduction:

The 2000 Census provided a snapshot of new immigrants to the U.S. Key items of information include the number and percent of persons foreign born and the language spoken at home. Hispanics or Latinos comprise the largest sub-group of those born in another country. This report focuses on these three important demographic variables and provides a comparison between 1990 and 2000. Community leaders, activists, workers, and citizens will find that the maps and tables in this report provide basic, timely, and accurate information about these demographic trends. Most of the information in the maps and tables is from the decennial U.S. Census which is conducted every 10 years. Recent data from the 2000 Census is provided along with information from earlier Censuses to provide an historical perspective.

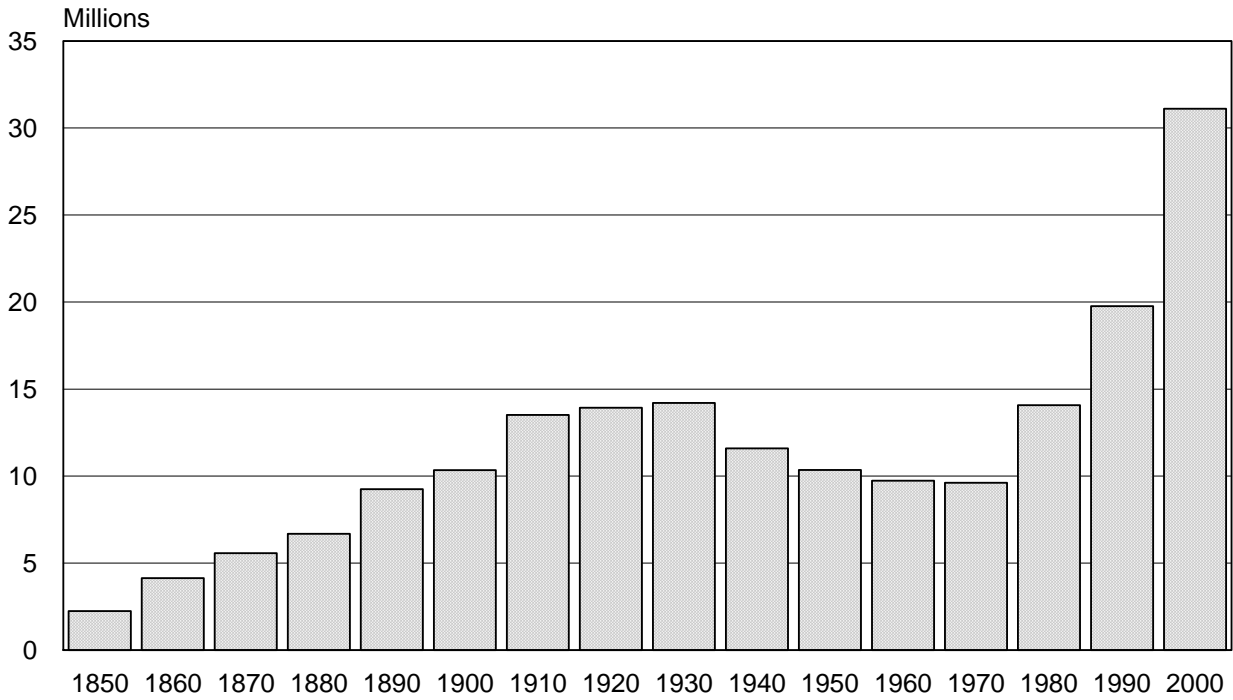
**Foreign Born Percent Change 1990 - 2000.**



**Percent of the Population Foreign Born, United States, 1850 - 2000**



**Number of Foreign Born, United States, 1850 - 2000**



## Population by Foreign Birth, United States, 1990 – 2000.

	2000		2000	1990		Change	
	Total Population	Foreign Born	Percent Foreign Born	Total Population	Foreign Born	Percent Foreign Born	1990 - 2000 Number      Percent
United States	281421906	31107889	11.1	248709873	19767316	7.9	11340573      57.4
Alabama	4447100	87772	2.0	4040587	43533	1.1	44239      101.6
Alaska	626932	37170	5.9	550043	24814	4.5	12356      49.8
Arizona	5130632	656183	12.8	3665228	278205	7.6	377978      135.9
Arkansas	2673400	73690	2.8	2350725	24867	1.1	48823      196.3
California	33871648	8864255	26.2	29760021	6458825	21.7	2405430      37.2
Colorado	4301261	369903	8.6	3294394	142434	4.3	227469      159.7
Connecticut	3405565	369967	10.9	3287116	279383	8.5	90584      32.4
Delaware	783600	44898	5.7	666168	22275	3.3	22623      101.6
District of Columbia	572059	73561	12.9	606900	58887	9.7	14674      24.9
Florida	15982378	2670828	16.7	12937926	1662601	12.9	1008227      60.6
Georgia	8186453	577273	7.1	6478216	173126	2.7	404147      233.4
Hawaii	1211537	212229	17.5	1108229	162704	14.7	49525      30.4
Idaho	1293953	64080	5.0	1006749	28905	2.9	35175      121.7
Illinois	12419293	1529058	12.3	11430602	952272	8.3	576786      60.6
Indiana	6080485	186534	3.1	5544159	94263	1.7	92271      97.9
Iowa	2926324	91085	3.1	2776755	43316	1.6	47769      110.3
Kansas	2688418	134735	5.0	2477574	62840	2.5	71895      114.4
Kentucky	4041769	80271	2.0	3685296	34119	0.9	46152      135.3
Louisiana	4468976	115885	2.6	4219973	87407	2.1	28478      32.6
Maine	1274923	36691	2.9	1227928	36296	3.0	395      1.1
Maryland	5296486	518315	9.8	4781468	313494	6.6	204821      65.3
Massachusetts	6349097	772983	12.2	6016425	573733	9.5	199250      34.7
Michigan	9938444	523589	5.3	9295297	355393	3.8	168196      47.3
Minnesota	4919479	260463	5.3	4375099	113039	2.6	147424      130.4
Mississippi	2844658	39908	1.4	2573216	20383	0.8	19525      95.8
Missouri	5595211	151196	2.7	5117073	83633	1.6	67563      80.8
Montana	902195	16396	1.8	799065	13779	1.7	2617      19.0
Nebraska	1711263	74638	4.4	1578385	28198	1.8	46440      164.7
Nevada	1998257	316593	15.8	1201833	104828	8.7	211765      202.0
New Hampshire	1235786	54154	4.4	1109252	41193	3.7	12961      31.5
New Jersey	8414350	1476327	17.5	7730188	966610	12.5	509717      52.7
New Mexico	1819046	149606	8.2	1515069	80514	5.3	69092      85.8
New York	18976457	3868133	20.4	17990455	2851861	15.9	1016272      35.6
North Carolina	8049313	430000	5.3	6628637	115077	1.7	314923      273.7
North Dakota	642200	12114	1.9	638800	9388	1.5	2726      29.0
Ohio	11353140	339279	3.0	10847115	259673	2.4	79606      30.7
Oklahoma	3450654	131747	3.8	3145585	65489	2.1	66258      101.2
Oregon	3421399	289702	8.5	2842321	139307	4.9	150395      108.0
Pennsylvania	12281054	508291	4.1	11881643	369316	3.1	138975      37.6
Rhode Island	1048319	119277	11.4	1003464	95088	9.5	24189      25.4
South Carolina	4012012	115978	2.9	3486703	49964	1.4	66014      132.1
South Dakota	754844	13495	1.8	696004	7731	1.1	5764      74.6
Tennessee	5689283	159004	2.8	4877185	59114	1.2	99890      169.0
Texas	20851820	2899642	13.9	16986510	1524436	9.0	1375206      90.2
Utah	2233169	158664	7.1	1722850	58600	3.4	100064      170.8
Vermont	608827	23245	3.8	562758	17544	3.1	5701      32.5
Virginia	7078515	570279	8.1	6187358	311809	5.0	258470      82.9
Washington	5894121	614457	10.4	4866692	322144	6.6	292313      90.7
West Virginia	1808344	19390	1.1	1793477	15712	0.9	3678      23.4
Wisconsin	5363675	193751	3.6	4891769	121547	2.5	72204      59.4
Wyoming	493782	11205	2.3	453588	7647	1.7	3558      46.5

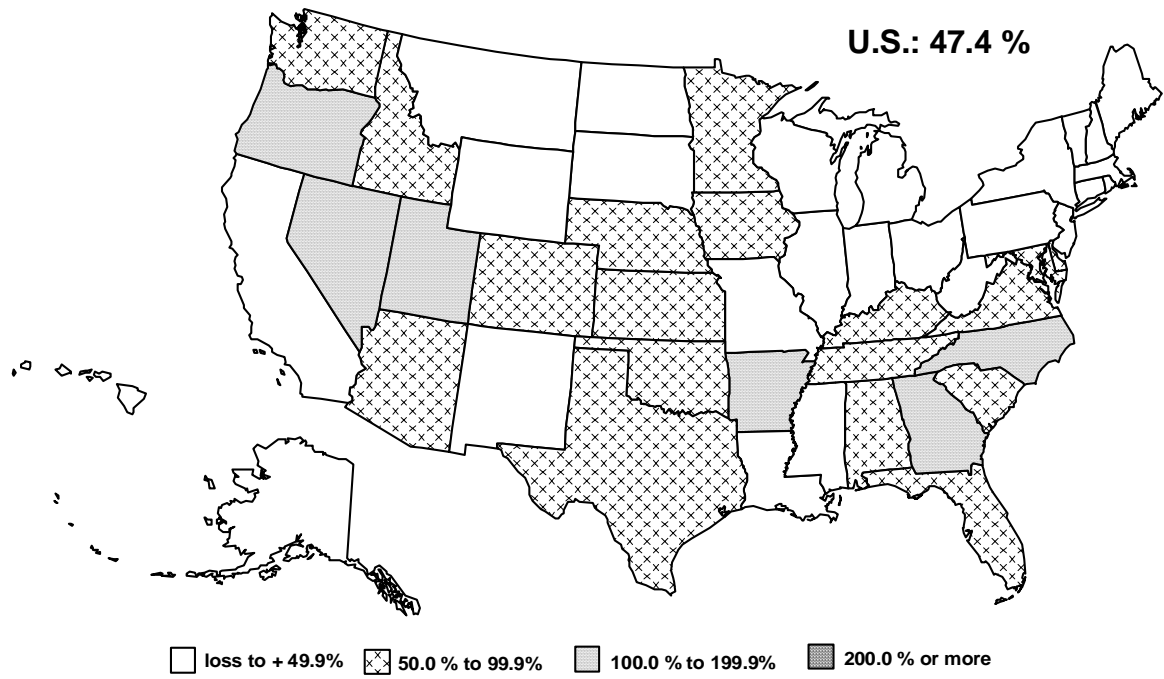
## Foreign Born Population, United States, Selected Years, 1890 - 2000.

	2000	1990	1980	1960	1930	1910	1900	1890
United States	31107889	19767316	14079906	9738143	14204149	13515886	10341276	9249547
Alabama	87772	43533	39002	14955	16061	19286	14592	14777
Alaska	37170	24814	16216	8227	.	.	.	.
Arizona	656183	278205	162806	70318	65756	48765	24233	18795
Arkansas	73690	24867	22371	7457	10632	17046	14289	14264
California	8864255	6458825	3580033	1343698	1073964	586432	367240	366309
Colorado	369903	142434	114130	59881	99875	129587	91155	83990
Connecticut	369967	279383	267806	275523	384636	329574	238210	183601
Delaware	44898	22275	18829	14650	17025	17492	13810	13161
District of Columbia	73561	58887	40559	38971	30733	24902	20119	18770
Florida	2670828	1662601	1058732	272161	69747	40633	23832	22932
Georgia	577273	173126	91480	25300	14303	15477	12403	12137
Hawaii	212229	162704	137016	68900	.	.	.	.
Idaho	64080	28905	23404	15542	32284	42578	24604	17456
Illinois	1529058	952272	823696	686098	1242447	1205314	966747	842347
Indiana	186534	94263	101802	93202	142999	159663	142121	146205
Iowa	91085	43316	47659	56278	168250	273765	305920	324069
Kansas	134735	62840	47891	33268	80897	135450	126685	147838
Kentucky	80271	34119	34562	16830	22007	40162	50249	59356
Louisiana	115885	87407	85502	30557	37076	52766	52903	49747
Maine	36691	36296	43402	60403	100728	110562	93330	78961
Maryland	518315	313494	195581	94178	96330	104944	93934	94296
Massachusetts	772983	573733	500982	576452	1065620	1059245	846324	657137
Michigan	523589	355393	417152	529624	852758	597550	541653	543880
Minnesota	260463	113039	107474	143878	390790	543595	505318	467356
Mississippi	39908	20383	23527	8058	8045	9770	7981	7952
Missouri	151196	83633	85616	77756	153085	229779	216379	234869
Montana	16396	13779	18319	30646	75903	94713	67067	43096
Nebraska	74638	28198	31001	40238	119199	176662	177347	202542
Nevada	316593	104828	53784	13133	15095	19691	10093	14706
New Hampshire	54154	41193	40961	44772	82929	96667	88107	72340
New Jersey	1476327	966610	757822	615479	850038	660788	431884	328975
New Mexico	149606	80514	52405	21408	24052	23146	13625	11259
New York	3868133	2851861	2388938	2289314	3262278	2748011	1900425	1571050
North Carolina	430000	115077	78358	21978	8969	6092	4492	3702
North Dakota	12114	9388	14818	29907	105871	156654	113091	81461
Ohio	339279	259673	302185	396614	649220	598374	458734	459293
Oklahoma	131747	65489	56294	20003	30558	40442	20538	2740
Oregon	289702	139307	107805	71314	110440	113136	65748	57317
Pennsylvania	508291	369316	401016	603490	1240415	1442374	985250	845720
Rhode Island	119277	95088	84001	85974	171929	179141	134519	106305
South Carolina	115978	49964	46080	11140	5358	6179	5528	6270
South Dakota	13495	7731	9599	18577	66061	100790	88508	91055
Tennessee	159004	59114	48369	15843	13251	18607	17746	20029
Texas	2899642	1524436	856213	298791	362287	241938	179357	152956
Utah	158664	58600	50451	32133	48015	65822	53777	53064
Vermont	23245	17544	20995	23336	43101	49921	44747	44088
Virginia	570279	311809	177318	48185	24367	27057	19461	18374
Washington	614457	322144	239060	178658	255258	256241	111364	90005
West Virginia	19390	15712	21980	23863	51865	57218	22451	18883
Wisconsin	193751	121547	125297	171519	388299	512865	515971	519199
Wyoming	11205	7647	9607	9663	23343	29020	17415	14913

Percent of the Population Foreign Born, United States, Selected Years, 1890 - 2000.

	2000	1990	1980	1960	1930	1910	1900	1890
United States	11.1	7.9	6.2	5.4	11.6	14.7	13.6	14.8
Alabama	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Alaska	5.9	4.5	4.0	3.6	.	.	.	.
Arizona	12.8	7.6	6.0	5.4	15.1	23.9	19.7	31.5
Arkansas	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3
California	26.2	21.7	15.1	8.5	18.9	24.7	24.7	30.3
Colorado	8.6	4.3	3.9	3.4	9.6	16.2	16.9	20.4
Connecticut	10.9	8.5	8.6	10.9	23.9	29.6	26.2	24.6
Delaware	5.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	7.1	8.6	7.5	7.8
District of Columbia	12.9	9.7	6.4	5.1	6.3	7.5	7.2	8.1
Florida	16.7	12.9	10.9	5.5	4.8	5.4	4.5	5.9
Georgia	7.1	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Hawaii	17.5	14.7	14.2	10.9	.	.	.	.
Idaho	5.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	7.3	13.1	15.2	20.7
Illinois	12.3	8.3	7.2	6.8	16.3	21.4	20.1	22.0
Indiana	3.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	4.4	5.9	5.6	6.7
Iowa	3.1	1.6	1.6	2.0	6.8	12.3	13.7	17.0
Kansas	5.0	2.5	2.0	1.5	4.3	8.0	8.6	10.4
Kentucky	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.3	3.2
Louisiana	2.6	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.4
Maine	2.9	3.0	3.9	6.2	12.6	14.9	13.4	11.9
Maryland	9.8	6.6	4.6	3.0	5.9	8.1	7.9	9.0
Massachusetts	12.2	9.5	8.7	11.2	25.1	31.5	30.2	29.4
Michigan	5.3	3.8	4.5	6.8	17.6	21.3	22.4	26.0
Minnesota	5.3	2.6	2.6	4.2	15.2	26.2	28.9	35.9
Mississippi	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Missouri	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	4.2	7.0	7.0	8.8
Montana	1.8	1.7	2.3	4.5	14.1	25.2	27.6	32.6
Nebraska	4.4	1.8	2.0	2.9	8.7	14.8	16.6	19.1
Nevada	15.8	8.7	6.7	4.6	16.6	24.1	23.8	32.1
New Hampshire	4.4	3.7	4.4	7.4	17.8	22.5	21.4	19.2
New Jersey	17.5	12.5	10.3	10.1	21.0	26.0	22.9	22.8
New Mexico	8.2	5.3	4.0	2.3	5.7	7.1	7.0	7.3
New York	20.4	15.9	13.6	13.6	25.9	30.2	26.1	26.2
North Carolina	5.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
North Dakota	1.9	1.5	2.3	4.7	15.5	27.1	35.4	44.6
Ohio	3.0	2.4	2.8	4.1	9.8	12.6	11.0	12.5
Oklahoma	3.8	2.1	1.9	0.9	1.3	2.4	2.6	4.4
Oregon	8.5	4.9	4.1	4.0	11.6	16.8	15.9	18.3
Pennsylvania	4.1	3.1	3.4	5.3	12.9	18.8	15.6	16.1
Rhode Island	11.4	9.5	8.9	10.0	25.0	33.0	31.4	30.8
South Carolina	2.9	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
South Dakota	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.7	9.5	17.3	22.0	27.7
Tennessee	2.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
Texas	13.9	9.0	6.0	3.1	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.8
Utah	7.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	9.5	17.6	19.4	25.5
Vermont	3.8	3.1	4.1	6.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	13.3
Virginia	8.1	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1
Washington	10.4	6.6	5.8	6.3	16.3	22.4	21.5	25.8
West Virginia	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	3.0	4.7	2.3	2.5
Wisconsin	3.6	2.5	2.7	4.3	13.2	22.0	24.9	30.8
Wyoming	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	10.3	19.9	18.8	24.6

### Speak Language Other Than English at Home Percent Change 1990 - 2000.

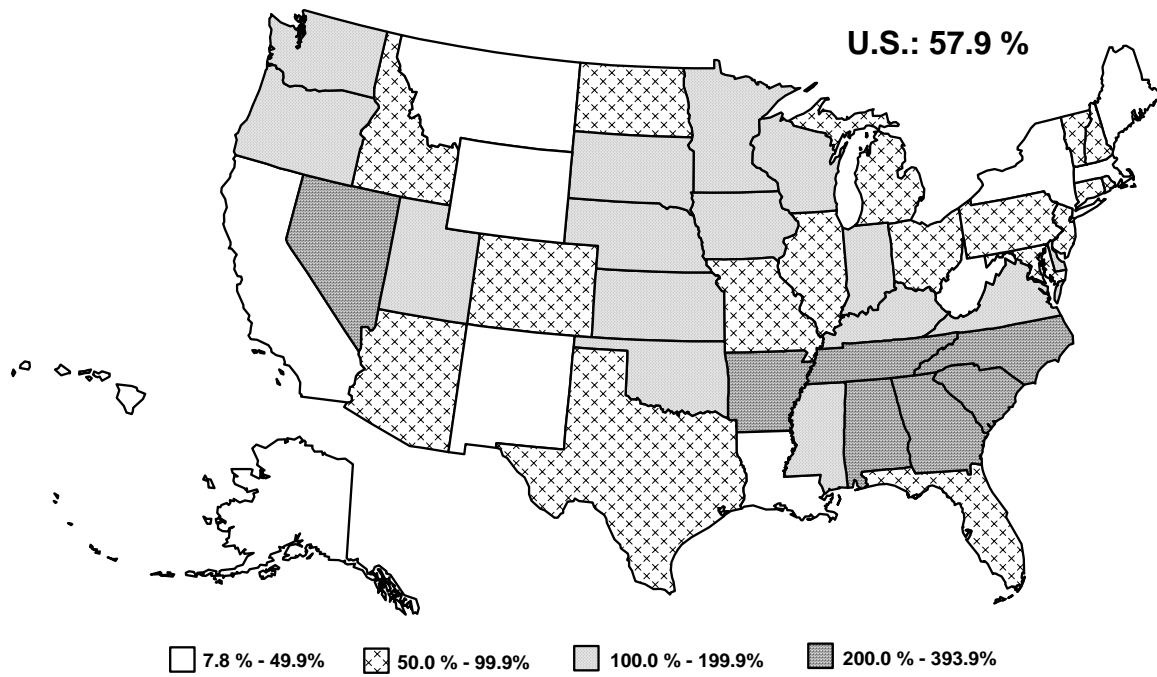




## Population by Language Other Than English Spoken at Home, United States, 1990 – 2000.

	2000	2000	2000	1990	1990	1990	Change	
	Population Five and Older	Speak Other Language At Home	Percent Speak Other Language At Home	Population Five and Older	Speak Other Language At Home	Percent Speak Other Language At Home	Number	Percent
United States	262375152	46951595	17.9	230445777	31844979	13.8	15106616	47.4
Alabama	4152278	162483	3.9	3759802	107866	2.9	54617	50.6
Alaska	579740	82758	14.3	495425	60165	12.1	22593	37.6
Arizona	4752724	1229237	25.9	3374806	700287	20.8	528950	75.5
Arkansas	2492205	123755	5.0	2186665	60781	2.8	62974	103.6
California	31416629	12401756	39.5	27383547	8619334	31.5	3782422	43.9
Colorado	4006285	604019	15.1	3042986	320631	10.5	283388	88.4
Connecticut	3184514	583913	18.3	3060000	466175	15.2	117738	25.3
Delaware	732378	69533	9.5	617720	42327	6.9	27206	64.3
District of Columbia	539658	90417	16.8	570284	71348	12.5	19069	26.7
Florida	15043603	3473864	23.1	12095284	2098315	17.3	1375549	65.6
Georgia	7594476	751438	9.9	5984188	284546	4.8	466892	164.1
Hawaii	1134351	302125	26.6	1026209	254724	24.8	47401	18.6
Idaho	1196793	111879	9.3	926703	58995	6.4	52884	89.6
Illinois	11547505	2220719	19.2	10585838	1499112	14.2	721607	48.1
Indiana	5657818	362082	6.4	5146160	245826	4.8	116256	47.3
Iowa	2738499	160022	5.8	2583526	100391	3.9	59631	59.4
Kansas	2500360	218655	8.7	2289615	131604	5.7	87051	66.1
Kentucky	3776230	148473	3.9	3434955	86482	2.5	61991	71.7
Louisiana	4153367	382364	9.2	3886353	391994	10.1	-9630	-2.5
Maine	1204164	93966	7.8	1142122	105441	9.2	-11475	-10.9
Maryland	4945043	622714	12.6	4425285	395051	8.9	227663	57.6
Massachusetts	5954249	1115570	18.7	5605751	852228	15.2	263342	30.9
Michigan	9268782	781381	8.4	8594737	569807	6.6	211574	37.1
Minnesota	4591491	389988	8.5	4038861	227161	5.6	162827	71.7
Mississippi	2641453	95522	3.6	2378805	66516	2.8	29006	43.6
Missouri	5226022	264281	5.1	4748704	178210	3.8	86071	48.3
Montana	847362	44331	5.2	740218	37020	5.0	7311	19.7
Nebraska	1594700	125654	7.9	1458904	69872	4.8	55782	79.8
Nevada	1853720	427972	23.1	1110450	146152	13.2	281820	192.8
New Hampshire	1160340	96088	8.3	1024621	88796	8.7	7292	8.2
New Jersey	7856268	2001690	25.5	7200696	1406148	19.5	595542	42.4
New Mexico	1689911	616964	36.5	1390048	493999	35.5	122965	24.9
New York	17749110	4962921	28.0	16743048	3908720	23.3	1054201	27.0
North Carolina	7513165	603517	8.0	6172301	240866	3.9	362651	150.6
North Dakota	603106	37976	6.3	590839	46897	7.9	-8921	-19.0
Ohio	10599968	648493	6.1	10063212	546148	5.4	102345	18.7
Oklahoma	3215719	238532	7.4	2921755	145798	5.0	92734	63.6
Oregon	3199323	388669	12.1	2640482	191710	7.3	196959	102.7
Pennsylvania	11555538	972484	8.4	11085170	806876	7.3	165608	20.5
Rhode Island	985184	196624	20.0	936423	159492	17.0	37132	23.3
South Carolina	3748669	196429	5.2	3231539	113163	3.5	83266	73.6
South Dakota	703820	45575	6.5	641226	41994	6.5	3581	8.5
Tennessee	5315920	256516	4.8	4544743	131550	2.9	124966	95.0
Texas	19241518	6010753	31.2	15605822	3970304	25.4	2040449	51.4
Utah	2023875	253249	12.5	1553351	120404	7.8	132845	110.3
Vermont	574842	34075	5.9	521521	30409	5.8	3666	12.1
Virginia	6619266	735191	11.1	5746419	418521	7.3	316670	75.7
Washington	5501398	770886	14.0	4501879	403173	9.0	367713	91.2
West Virginia	1706931	45895	2.7	1686932	44203	2.6	1692	3.8
Wisconsin	5022073	368712	7.3	4531134	263638	5.8	105074	39.9
Wyoming	462809	29485	6.4	418713	23809	5.7	5676	23.8

**Hispanic or Latino Percent Change 1990 - 2000.**



Population by Hispanic or Latino, United States, 1990 – 2000.

	2000		2000	1990		Change	
	Total Population	Hispanic or Latino	Percent Hispanic or Latino	Total Population	1990 Hispanic	1990 Percent Hispanic	1990 - 2000 Number    Percent
United States	281421906	35305818	12.5	248709873	22354059	9.0	12951759    57.9
Alabama	4447100	75830	1.7	4040587	24629	0.6	51201    207.9
Alaska	626932	25852	4.1	550043	17803	3.2	8049    45.2
Arizona	5130632	1295617	25.3	3665228	688338	18.8	607279    88.2
Arkansas	2673400	86866	3.2	2350725	19876	0.8	66990    337.0
California	33871648	10966556	32.4	29760021	7687938	25.8	3278618    42.6
Colorado	4301261	735601	17.1	3294394	424302	12.9	311299    73.4
Connecticut	3405565	320323	9.4	3287116	213116	6.5	107207    50.3
Delaware	783600	37277	4.8	666168	15820	2.4	21457    135.6
District of Columbia	572059	44953	7.9	606900	32710	5.4	12243    37.4
Florida	15982378	2682715	16.8	12937926	1574143	12.2	1108572    70.4
Georgia	8186453	435227	5.3	6478216	108922	1.7	326305    299.6
Hawaii	1211537	87699	7.2	1108229	81390	7.3	6309    7.8
Idaho	1293953	101690	7.9	1006749	52927	5.3	48763    92.1
Illinois	12419293	1530262	12.3	11430602	904446	7.9	625816    69.2
Indiana	6080485	214536	3.5	5544159	98788	1.8	115748    117.2
Iowa	2926324	82473	2.8	2776755	32647	1.2	49826    152.6
Kansas	2688418	188252	7.0	2477574	93670	3.8	94582    101.0
Kentucky	4041769	59939	1.5	3685296	21984	0.6	37955    172.6
Louisiana	4468976	107738	2.4	4219973	93044	2.2	14694    15.8
Maine	1274923	9360	0.7	1227928	6829	0.6	2531    37.1
Maryland	5296486	227916	4.3	4781468	125102	2.6	102814    82.2
Massachusetts	6349097	428729	6.8	6016425	287549	4.8	141180    49.1
Michigan	9938444	323877	3.3	9295297	201596	2.2	122281    60.7
Minnesota	4919479	143382	2.9	4375099	53884	1.2	89498    166.1
Mississippi	2844658	39569	1.4	2573216	15931	0.6	23638    148.4
Missouri	5595211	118592	2.1	5117073	61702	1.2	56890    92.2
Montana	902195	18081	2.0	799065	12174	1.5	5907    48.5
Nebraska	1711263	94425	5.5	1578385	36969	2.3	57456    155.4
Nevada	1998257	393970	19.7	1201833	124419	10.4	269551    216.6
New Hampshire	1235786	20489	1.7	1109252	11333	1.0	9156    80.8
New Jersey	8414350	1117191	13.3	7730188	739861	9.6	377330    51.0
New Mexico	1819046	765386	42.1	1515069	579224	38.2	186162    32.1
New York	18976457	2867583	15.1	17990455	2214026	12.3	653557    29.5
North Carolina	8049313	378963	4.7	6628637	76726	1.2	302237    393.9
North Dakota	642200	7786	1.2	638800	4665	0.7	3121    66.9
Ohio	11353140	217123	1.9	10847115	139696	1.3	77427    55.4
Oklahoma	3450654	179304	5.2	3145585	86160	2.7	93144    108.1
Oregon	3421399	275314	8.0	2842321	112707	4.0	162607    144.3
Pennsylvania	12281054	394088	3.2	11881643	232262	2.0	161826    69.7
Rhode Island	1048319	90820	8.7	1003464	45752	4.6	45068    98.5
South Carolina	4012012	95076	2.4	3486703	30551	0.9	64525    211.2
South Dakota	754844	10903	1.4	696004	5252	0.8	5651    107.6
Tennessee	5689283	123838	2.2	4877185	32741	0.7	91097    278.2
Texas	20851820	6669666	32.0	16986510	4339905	25.5	2329761    53.7
Utah	2233169	201559	9.0	1722850	84597	4.9	116962    138.3
Vermont	608827	5504	0.9	562758	3661	0.7	1843    50.3
Virginia	7078515	329540	4.7	6187358	160288	2.6	169252    105.6
Washington	5894121	441509	7.5	4866692	214570	4.4	226939    105.8
West Virginia	1808344	12279	0.7	1793477	8489	0.5	3790    44.6
Wisconsin	5363675	192921	3.6	4891769	93194	1.9	99727    107.0
Wyoming	493782	31669	6.4	453588	25751	5.7	5918    23.0

## Immigrants Admitted to the U.S. by State of Intended Residence: Federal Fiscal Years 1988 - 2000

State of intended residence	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988
<b>Total</b>	<b>849,807</b>	<b>646,568</b>	<b>654,451</b>	<b>798,378</b>	<b>915,900</b>	<b>720,461</b>	<b>804,417</b>	<b>904,292</b>	<b>973,977</b>	<b>1,827,167</b>	<b>1,536,483</b>	<b>1,090,924</b>	<b>643,025</b>
Alabama	1,904	1,275	1,608	1,613	1,782	1,900	1,837	2,298	2,109	2,706	1,775	1,792	1,402
Alaska	1,374	1,058	1,008	1,060	1,280	1,049	1,129	1,286	1,165	1,525	1,207	1,013	989
Arizona	11,980	8,667	6,211	8,632	8,900	7,700	9,141	9,778	15,792	40,642	23,737	11,238	6,697
Arkansas	1,596	940	914	1,428	1,494	934	1,031	1,312	1,039	2,559	1,245	1,074	808
California	217,753	161,247	170,126	203,305	201,529	166,482	208,498	260,090	336,663	732,735	682,979	457,417	188,696
Colorado	8,216	6,984	6,513	7,506	8,895	7,713	6,825	6,650	6,553	13,782	9,125	7,101	4,541
Connecticut	11,346	7,887	7,780	9,528	10,874	9,240	9,537	10,966	10,345	12,365	10,678	8,430	7,161
Delaware	1,570	1,026	1,063	1,148	1,377	1,051	984	1,132	1,034	1,937	868	708	685
District of Columbia	2,542	2,134	2,377	3,373	3,784	3,047	3,204	3,608	4,275	5,510	5,467	4,759	2,517
Florida	98,391	57,484	59,965	82,318	79,461	62,023	58,093	61,423	61,127	141,068	71,603	48,474	65,418
Georgia	14,778	9,404	10,445	12,623	12,608	12,381	10,032	10,213	11,243	23,556	10,431	8,093	5,677
Hawaii	6,056	4,299	5,465	6,867	8,436	7,537	7,746	8,528	8,199	8,659	8,441	7,292	6,637
Idaho	1,922	1,906	1,504	1,447	1,825	1,612	1,559	1,270	1,186	7,088	1,815	1,875	790
Illinois	36,180	36,971	33,163	38,128	42,517	33,898	42,400	46,744	43,532	73,388	83,858	69,263	27,726
Indiana	4,128	3,557	3,981	3,892	4,692	3,590	3,725	4,539	3,115	4,512	3,392	2,580	2,322
Iowa	3,052	1,780	1,655	2,766	3,037	2,260	2,163	2,626	2,228	3,331	2,252	1,760	1,697
Kansas	4,582	3,263	3,184	2,829	4,303	2,434	2,902	3,225	2,924	5,620	3,925	3,842	2,130
Kentucky	2,989	1,537	2,017	1,939	2,019	1,857	2,036	2,182	2,119	1,753	1,365	1,396	1,218
Louisiana	3,016	2,048	2,193	3,319	4,092	3,000	3,366	3,725	4,230	4,917	4,024	3,925	3,444
Maine	1,133	568	709	817	1,028	814	829	838	847	1,155	883	795	701
Maryland	17,705	15,605	15,561	19,090	20,732	15,055	15,937	16,899	15,408	17,470	17,106	14,258	11,502
Massachusetts	23,483	15,180	15,869	17,317	23,085	20,523	22,882	25,011	22,231	27,020	25,338	20,990	18,594
Michigan	16,773	13,650	13,943	14,727	17,253	14,135	12,728	14,913	14,268	16,090	10,990	9,552	9,073
Minnesota	8,671	5,956	6,981	8,233	8,977	8,111	7,098	7,438	6,851	7,461	6,627	5,704	4,665
Mississippi	1,083	698	701	1,118	1,073	757	815	906	842	1,254	931	845	760
Missouri	6,053	4,171	3,588	4,190	5,690	3,990	4,362	4,644	4,250	4,470	3,820	3,320	3,082
Montana	493	309	299	375	449	409	447	509	493	826	484	376	415
Nebraska	2,230	1,439	1,267	2,270	2,150	1,831	1,595	1,980	1,486	3,020	1,573	1,120	837
Nevada	7,827	8,305	6,106	6,541	5,874	4,306	4,051	4,045	5,086	10,470	8,270	5,242	2,726
New Hampshire	2,001	999	1,010	1,143	1,512	1,186	1,144	1,263	1,250	1,421	1,191	1,140	1,004
New Jersey	40,013	34,095	35,091	41,184	63,303	39,729	44,083	50,285	48,314	56,164	52,670	42,187	32,724
New Mexico	3,973	2,445	2,199	2,610	5,780	2,758	2,936	3,409	3,907	13,519	8,840	7,210	2,661
New York	106,061	96,979	96,559	123,716	154,095	128,406	144,354	151,209	149,399	188,104	189,589	134,766	109,259

North Carolina	9,251	5,792	6,415	5,935	7,011	5,617	6,204	6,892	6,425	16,772	5,387	4,634	3,777
North Dakota	420	314	472	535	606	483	635	601	513	565	448	323	324
Ohio	9,263	6,855	7,697	8,189	10,237	8,585	9,184	10,703	10,194	8,632	7,419	7,185	6,305
Oklahoma	4,586	2,376	2,273	3,157	3,511	2,792	2,728	2,942	3,147	6,403	5,274	4,366	2,050
Oregon	8,543	5,233	5,909	7,699	7,554	4,923	6,784	7,250	6,275	24,575	7,880	4,773	3,722
Pennsylvania	18,148	13,514	11,942	14,553	16,938	15,065	15,971	16,964	16,213	20,033	14,757	12,895	11,837
Rhode Island	2,526	2,058	1,976	2,543	3,098	2,609	2,907	3,168	2,920	3,644	3,683	3,134	2,390
South Carolina	2,267	1,773	2,125	2,446	2,151	2,165	2,110	2,195	2,118	3,836	2,130	1,787	1,360
South Dakota	465	356	356	490	519	495	570	543	522	519	287	265	254
Tennessee	4,882	2,584	2,806	4,357	4,343	3,392	3,608	4,287	2,995	3,828	2,893	2,763	2,439
Texas	63,840	49,393	44,428	57,897	83,385	49,963	56,158	67,380	75,533	212,600	174,132	112,927	43,271
Utah	3,710	3,564	3,360	2,840	4,250	2,831	2,951	3,266	2,744	5,737	3,335	2,926	2,113
Vermont	810	497	513	627	654	535	658	709	668	709	614	436	400
Virginia	20,087	15,144	15,686	19,277	21,375	16,319	15,342	16,451	17,739	24,942	19,005	15,690	11,908
Washington	18,486	13,046	16,920	18,656	18,833	15,862	18,180	17,147	15,861	33,826	15,129	13,630	9,890
West Virginia	573	392	375	418	583	540	663	689	723	763	552	500	482
Wisconsin	5,057	3,043	3,724	3,175	3,607	4,919	5,328	5,168	4,261	5,888	5,293	4,210	3,288
Wyoming	248	253	159	252	280	252	217	263	281	566	542	461	230
U.S. territories and possessions:													
Guam	1,556	1,729	1,835	2,083	2,820	2,419	2,531	3,072	2,464	2,113	1,851	1,775	1,909
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	122	150	103	103	176	171	120	158	67	114	105	140	X
Puerto Rico	2,649	3,048	3,251	4,884	8,560	7,160	10,463	7,614	6,347	10,353	7,138	4,691	4,866
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,328	1,480	979	1,110	1,384	1,511	1,426	1,610	1,754	2,083	1,733	1,767	1,652
Armed Services Posts	116	105	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other or unknown	-	3	4	100	119	135	209	276	703	2,569	397	109	-

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

**Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service**

**Statistical Yearbook: 2000**

<http://www.ins.usdoj.gov/graphics/aboutins/statistics/ybpage.htm>

**Prepared By: State Library of Iowa, State Data Center Program, 800-248-4483**

[http://www.silo.lib.ia.us/specialized\\_services/datacenter/index.html](http://www.silo.lib.ia.us/specialized_services/datacenter/index.html)

Table DP-1. Profile of General Demographic Characteristics for the United States: 2000

[For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/decennial.html>]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>		
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>			<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Male.....	138,053,563	49.1	Hispanic or Latino (of any race).....	35,305,818	12.5
Female.....	143,368,343	50.9	Mexican.....	20,640,711	7.3
Under 5 years.....	19,175,798	6.8	Puerto Rican.....	3,406,178	1.2
5 to 9 years.....	20,549,505	7.3	Cuban.....	1,241,685	0.4
10 to 14 years.....	20,528,072	7.3	Other Hispanic or Latino.....	10,017,244	3.6
15 to 19 years.....	20,219,890	7.2	Not Hispanic or Latino.....	246,116,088	87.5
20 to 24 years.....	18,964,001	6.7	White alone.....	194,552,774	69.1
25 to 34 years.....	39,891,724	14.2	<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>		
35 to 44 years.....	45,148,527	16.0	<b>Total population.....</b>	<b>281,421,906</b>	<b>100.0</b>
45 to 54 years.....	37,677,952	13.4	In households.....	273,643,273	97.2
55 to 59 years.....	13,469,237	4.8	Householder.....	105,480,101	37.5
60 to 64 years.....	10,805,447	3.8	Spouse.....	54,493,232	19.4
65 to 74 years.....	18,390,986	6.5	Child.....	83,393,332	29.6
75 to 84 years.....	12,361,180	4.4	Own child under 18 years.....	64,494,637	22.9
85 years and over.....	4,239,587	1.5	Other relatives.....	15,684,318	5.6
Median age (years).....	35.3	(X)	Under 18 years.....	6,042,435	2.1
18 years and over.....	209,128,094	74.3	Nonrelatives.....	14,592,230	5.2
Male.....	100,994,367	35.9	Unmarried partner.....	5,475,768	1.9
Female.....	108,133,727	38.4	In group quarters.....	7,778,633	2.8
21 years and over.....	196,899,193	70.0	Institutionalized population.....	4,059,039	1.4
62 years and over.....	41,256,029	14.7	Noninstitutionalized population.....	3,719,594	1.3
65 years and over.....	34,991,753	12.4	<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>		
Male.....	14,409,625	5.1	<b>Total households.....</b>	<b>105,480,101</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Female.....	20,582,128	7.3	Family households (families).....	71,787,347	68.1
<b>RACE</b>			With own children under 18 years.....	34,588,368	32.8
One race.....	274,595,678	97.6	Married-couple family.....	54,493,232	51.7
White.....	211,460,626	75.1	With own children under 18 years.....	24,835,505	23.5
Black or African American.....	34,658,190	12.3	Female householder, no husband present.....	12,900,103	12.2
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	2,475,956	0.9	With own children under 18 years.....	7,561,874	7.2
Asian.....	10,242,998	3.6	Nonfamily households.....	33,692,754	31.9
Asian Indian.....	1,678,765	0.6	Householder living alone.....	27,230,075	25.8
Chinese.....	2,432,585	0.9	Householder 65 years and over.....	9,722,857	9.2
Filipino.....	1,850,314	0.7	Households with individuals under 18 years.....	38,022,115	36.0
Japanese.....	796,700	0.3	Households with individuals 65 years and over.....	24,672,708	23.4
Korean.....	1,076,872	0.4	Average household size.....	2.59	(X)
Vietnamese.....	1,122,528	0.4	Average family size.....	3.14	(X)
Other Asian <sup>1</sup> .....	1,285,234	0.5	<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>		
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	398,835	0.1	<b>Total housing units.....</b>	<b>115,904,641</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Native Hawaiian.....	140,652	-	Occupied housing units.....	105,480,101	91.0
Guamanian or Chamorro.....	58,240	-	Vacant housing units.....	10,424,540	9.0
Samoan.....	91,029	-	For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3,578,718	3.1
Other Pacific Islander <sup>2</sup> .....	108,914	-	Homeowner vacancy rate (percent).....	1.7	(X)
Some other race.....	15,359,073	5.5	Rental vacancy rate (percent).....	6.8	(X)
Two or more races.....	6,826,228	2.4	<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>		
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races:</b> <sup>3</sup>			<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>105,480,101</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White.....	216,930,975	77.1	Owner-occupied housing units.....	69,815,753	66.2
Black or African American.....	36,419,434	12.9	Renter-occupied housing units.....	35,664,348	33.8
American Indian and Alaska Native.....	4,119,301	1.5	Average household size of owner-occupied units.....	2.69	(X)
Asian.....	11,898,828	4.2	Average household size of renter-occupied units.....	2.40	(X)
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.....	874,414	0.3			
Some other race.....	18,521,486	6.6			

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup> Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.<sup>2</sup> Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.<sup>3</sup> In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The following six numbers may add to more than the total population and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000.

Table DP-2. Profile of Selected Social Characteristics: 2000

Geographic area: United States

[Data based on a sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see text]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>			<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	76,632,927	100.0	Total population.....	281,421,906	100.0
Nursery school, preschool.....	4,957,582	6.5	Native.....	250,314,017	88.9
Kindergarten.....	4,157,491	5.4	Born in United States.....	246,786,466	87.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8).....	33,653,641	43.9	State of residence.....	168,729,388	60.0
High school (grades 9-12).....	16,380,951	21.4	Different state.....	78,057,078	27.7
College or graduate school.....	17,483,262	22.8	Born outside United States.....	3,527,551	1.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			Foreign born.....	31,107,889	11.1
Population 25 years and over.....	182,211,639	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000.....	13,178,276	4.7
Less than 9th grade.....	13,755,477	7.5	Naturalized citizen.....	12,542,626	4.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	21,960,148	12.1	Not a citizen.....	18,565,263	6.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency).....	52,168,981	28.6	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>		
Some college, no degree.....	38,351,595	21.0	Total (excluding born at sea).....	31,107,573	100.0
Associate degree.....	11,512,833	6.3	Europe.....	4,915,557	15.8
Bachelor's degree.....	28,317,792	15.5	Asia.....	8,226,254	26.4
Graduate or professional degree.....	16,144,813	8.9	Africa.....	881,300	2.8
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	80.4	(X)	Oceania.....	168,046	0.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	24.4	(X)	Latin America.....	16,086,974	51.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			Northern America.....	829,442	2.7
Population 15 years and over.....	221,148,671	100.0	<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>		
Never married.....	59,913,370	27.1	Population 5 years and over.....	262,375,152	100.0
Now married, except separated.....	120,231,273	54.4	English only.....	215,423,557	82.1
Separated.....	4,769,220	2.2	Language other than English.....	46,951,595	17.9
Widowed.....	14,674,500	6.6	Speak English less than "very well".....	21,320,407	8.1
Female.....	11,975,325	5.4	Spanish.....	28,101,052	10.7
Divorced.....	21,560,308	9.7	Speak English less than "very well".....	13,751,256	5.2
Female.....	12,305,294	5.6	Other Indo-European languages.....	10,017,989	3.8
<b>GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS</b>			Speak English less than "very well".....	3,390,301	1.3
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years.....	5,771,671	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages.....	6,960,065	2.7
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren.....	2,426,730	42.0	Speak English less than "very well".....	3,590,024	1.4
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>			<b>ANCESTRY (single or multiple)</b>		
Civilian population 18 years and over.....	208,130,352	100.0	Total population.....	281,421,906	100.0
Civilian veterans.....	26,403,703	12.7	Total ancestries reported.....	287,304,886	102.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>			Arab.....	1,202,871	0.4
Population 5 to 20 years.....	64,689,357	100.0	Czech 1.....	1,703,930	0.6
With a disability.....	5,214,334	8.1	Danish.....	1,430,897	0.5
Population 21 to 64 years.....	159,131,544	100.0	Dutch.....	4,542,494	1.6
With a disability.....	30,553,796	19.2	English.....	24,515,138	8.7
Percent employed.....	56.6	(X)	French (except Basque) 1.....	8,325,509	3.0
No disability.....	128,577,748	80.8	French Canadian 1.....	2,435,098	0.9
Percent employed.....	77.2	(X)	German.....	42,885,162	15.2
Population 65 years and over.....	33,346,626	100.0	Greek.....	1,153,307	0.4
With a disability.....	13,978,118	41.9	Hungarian.....	1,398,724	0.5
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1995</b>			Irish 1.....	30,594,130	10.9
Population 5 years and over.....	262,375,152	100.0	Italian.....	15,723,555	5.6
Same house in 1995.....	142,027,478	54.1	Lithuanian.....	659,992	0.2
Different house in the U.S. in 1995.....	112,851,828	43.0	Norwegian.....	4,477,725	1.6
Same county.....	65,435,013	24.9	Polish.....	8,977,444	3.2
Different county.....	47,416,815	18.1	Portuguese.....	1,177,112	0.4
Same state.....	25,327,355	9.7	Russian.....	2,652,214	0.9
Different state.....	22,089,460	8.4	Scotch-Irish.....	4,319,232	1.5
Elsewhere in 1995.....	7,495,846	2.9	Scottish.....	4,890,581	1.7
			Slovak.....	797,764	0.3
			Subsaharan African.....	1,781,877	0.6
			Swedish.....	3,998,310	1.4
			Swiss.....	911,502	0.3
			Ukrainian.....	892,922	0.3
			United States or American.....	20,625,093	7.3
			Welsh.....	1,753,794	0.6
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups).....	1,869,504	0.7
			Other ancestries.....	91,609,005	32.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

1 The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes



## **Community Vitality Center Mission**

The mission of the Iowa Community Vitality Center (CVC) is to serve as a catalyst for innovative projects and initiatives designed to improve the vitality of Iowa communities. The CVC facilitates networking among small and medium size rural communities, sponsors policy analyses, engages communities in dialogue, and fosters discussion among rural and urban interests.

Specifically, the CVC

- identifies policy topics of concern to rural communities;
- commissions research to analyze the priority policy topics and differential impacts of public policy on rural communities and rural areas;
- assesses best practices, lessons learned and performance of alternative strategies to improve rural vitality;
- fosters collaborative public-private partnerships to engage rural communities and diverse rural and urban interests in dialogue.

The Community Vitality Center is an independent policy analysis center established as a joint collaboration between Iowa State University and rural community leaders representing diverse public and private sector interests from across the state of Iowa.

The CVC Governance Board has adopted three primary initiatives:

- Enhancing Community Entrepreneurship in Iowa
- Improving Community Foundations and Philanthropy in Iowa
- Identifying and Analyzing Actionable Elements of the Rural Policy Differential

Iowa State University Extension provides administrative support and serves as the fiscal agent for the Community Vitality Center and its projects.

## **COMMUNITY VITALITY CENTER**

### **A Catalyst For Creating Real Impact In Real Communities**

The Community Vitality Center Board represents university, agency, and diverse community interests from across the state of Iowa. Iowa State University Extension serves as the administrative host and fiscal agent for the Community Vitality Center.

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